

Conference 2017



EduCloud Workshop

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Agenda

EduCloud Server 2.0

Backup as a Service

Self-Service Restores

vCloud Director 8.20

Best Practices

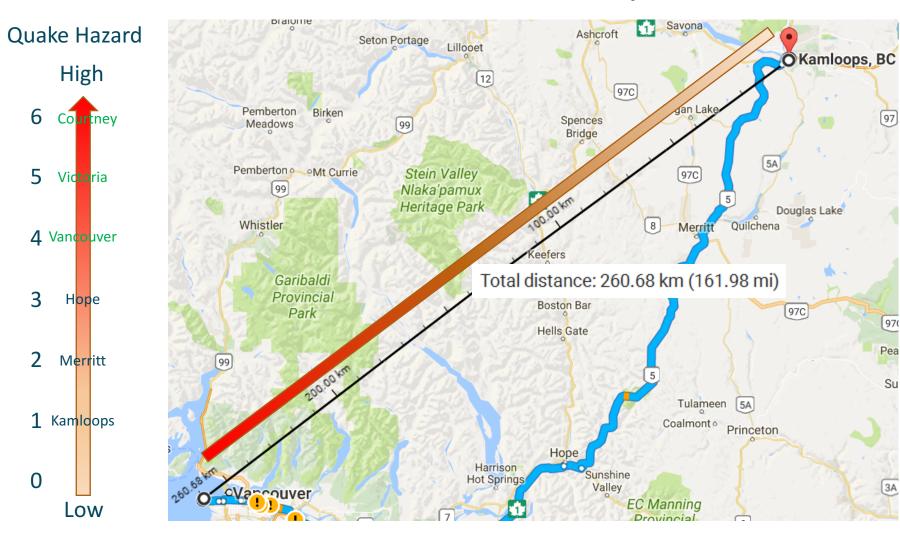


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EduCloud Server 2.0

Two Sites: Vancouver(Van), Kamloops (Kam)



Multiple Compute Performance Tiers

- Higher performance compute tier available in Kamloops
- For application components that require higher clock speeds and dedicated resources to achieve desired application performance
 - Std Standard Performance 2.2.GHz
 - High High Performance 3.2 GHz
- Abbreviations (in bold) appear in tier specific resource names (e.g. VDCs)

New StorageTiers

Three storage tiers available in Kamloops

- Standard(\$\$) Lower performance guarantee/cost
- High(\$\$\$)
- Extreme(\$\$\$\$) Higher performance guarantee/cost

All tiers have local and remote backup.

Similar tiers will be made available in Vancouver in FY2017Q1. Older storage tiers will be deprecated/phased out as they reach EOL.

Client Subnet Routing

- Members allocate own public IP (/24 or larger) for use within EduCloud
- Subnet routed to your EduCloud Organization edge gateway
- Divide into smaller subnets for the purpose of:
 - Assigning public IP's via NAT
 - Routing directly to an organization network behind your edge gateway (servers assigned public IP).
- Caveats: Kamloops Only! POC phase. Member institution must be on BCNet Advanced Network.
- Looking for 1 or 2 members to participate in POC

Mapping Resources into your Org

Each site + compute tier is mapped into your organization as a separate virtual datacenter.

Currently 3 possible VDCs:

- <org>-Van-Std
 Vancouver Standard Perf
- <org>-Kam-Std
 Kamloops Standard Perf
- <org>-Kam-High Kamloops High Perf

Networking

- Networking at EduCloud sites is independent:
 - Kamloops via Kamloops city hall (KAMTX)
 - Vancouver via Harbour Centre (VANTX).
- Transit exchange is independent.
- Private IP space is independent no routing of private IP between sites at infrastructure layer.

Multiple Edge Gateways

- Each site requires an edge gateway to manage:
 - Routing
 - Firewall
 - NAT
 - Load Balancing
- Organizations utilizing resources at both sites will have 2 edge gateways
- Each edge gateway will have a different pool of public IP allocated to it.

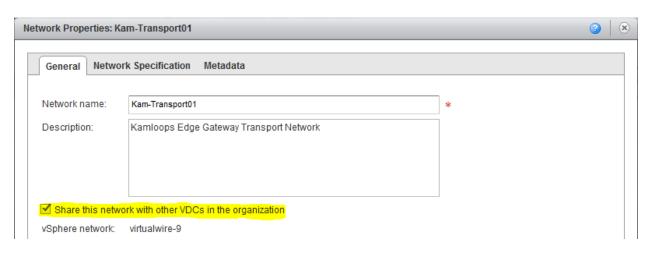
Inter-Site Communications

- Communications between sites is through edge gateways and BCNet Advanced Network.
- For servers to communicate between sites:
 - Provide public IP (via NAT or other means).
 - Set up site-to-site IPSec VPN to allow secure direct routing of private IP between sites.
- Avoid overlapping IP for Org VDC networks
- Org VDC IP assignment strategy:
 - 192.168.0.0/20 Vancouver
 - 192.168.16.0/20 Kamloops

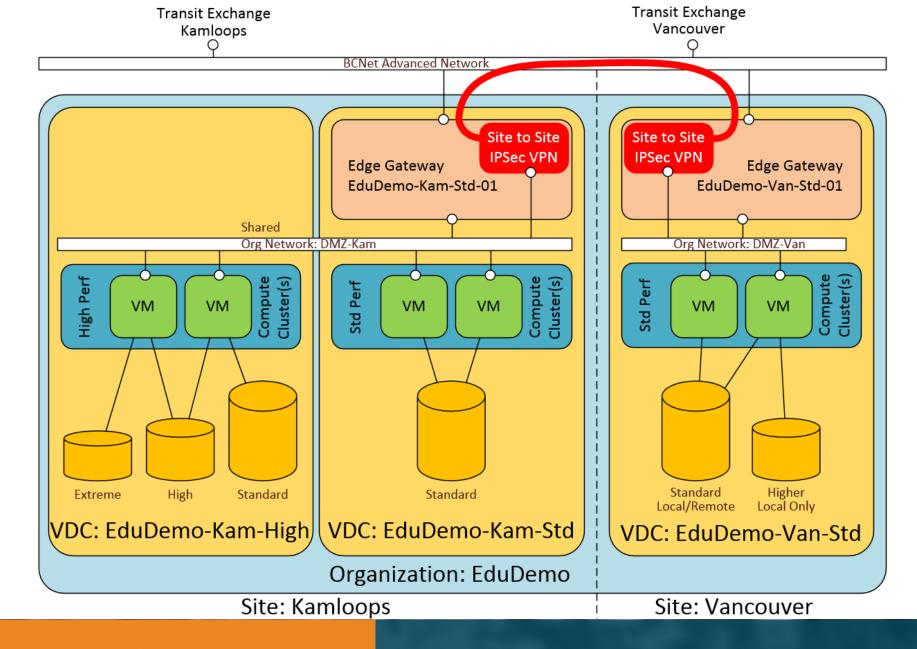
Multiple Site VDCs & Shared Networks

If you have multiple VDCs at the same site:

 Check "Share this network with other VDCs in the Organization" when creating org networks.



 Allows management of all networks via single site edge gateway



Set Up Intra-Org VPN

To set up VPN between your organization sites:

- Ensure firewall, static routing, and VPN is enabled on Edge Gateways to be peered
- Select the "VPN" service tab and add a config:
 - Add a "Name" and "Description"
 - Ensure "Enable this VPN configuration" is checked
 - Establish VPN to "A network in this organization"
 - Select the edge gateway you wish to peer with
 - Select the local and remote networks to peer
 - Save the config

Set Up Intra-Org VPN - continued

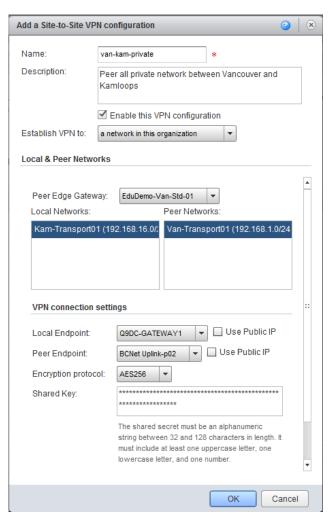
Allow up to 10 mins for status to go green on both edge gateways that were peered.

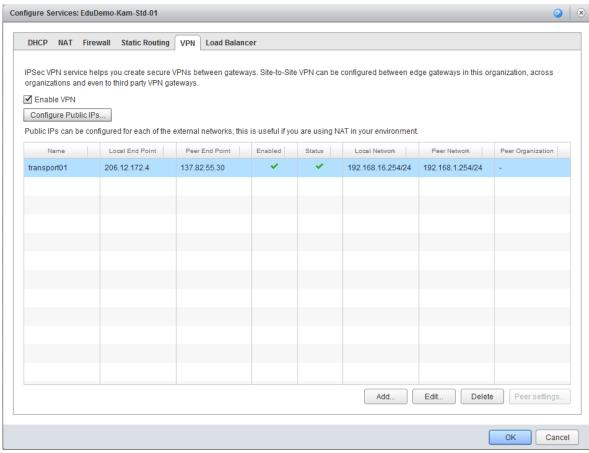
The edge gateway being configured, and the peer are both configured.

Set up firewall rules on both edge gateways to permit appropriate traffic between the peered networks.

You will be unable to peer if there are any org networks with overlapping IP space.

Set Up Intra-Org VPN - continued



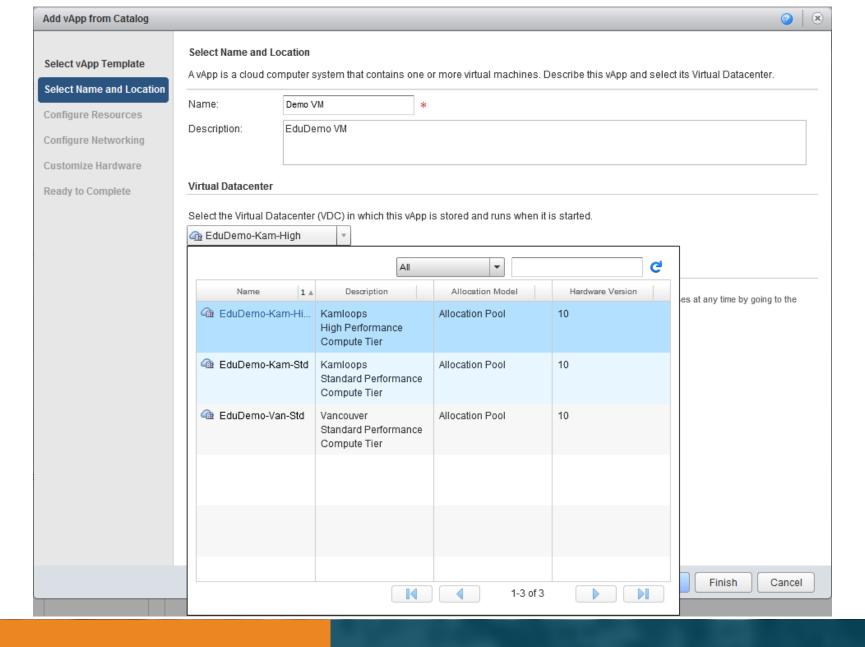


Selecting Virtual Datacenters

When deploying, copying, or moving vApps, be sure to review and select correct VDC

Default VDC can change when VDCs are added or removed (alphabetical order – first selected)

A list of available VDC's, with description, is displayed when the Virtual Datacenter drop down list is opened



Selecting Catalog Images

When deploying a vApp or VM – select image located at same site as the vApp or VM

Benefits:

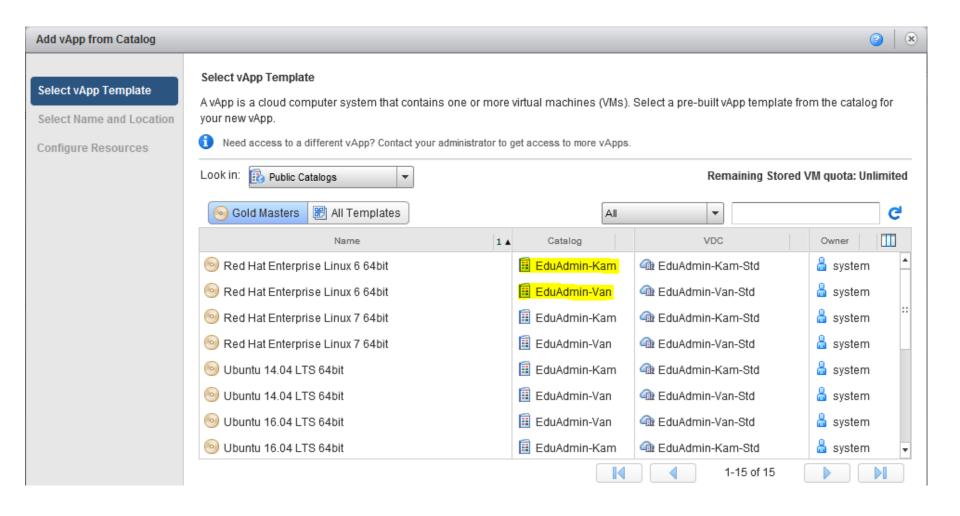
- Deployment is much faster and efficient taking a few minutes vs 30+ minutes
- EduCloud public catalogs contain images optimized for the infrastructure at that site.

Public Catalogs:

- EduAdmin-Kam Kamloops Catalog
- EduAdmin-Van Vancouver Catalog



Selecting Catalog Images



Maintaining Multiple Catalogs

Recommend maintaining copies of catalogs at both sites (if deployed with any frequency)

Two options:

- Independently manage/maintain images at both sites and publish to catalog at same site
- Maintain images at one site, but synchronize catalog to other site using publish/subscribe

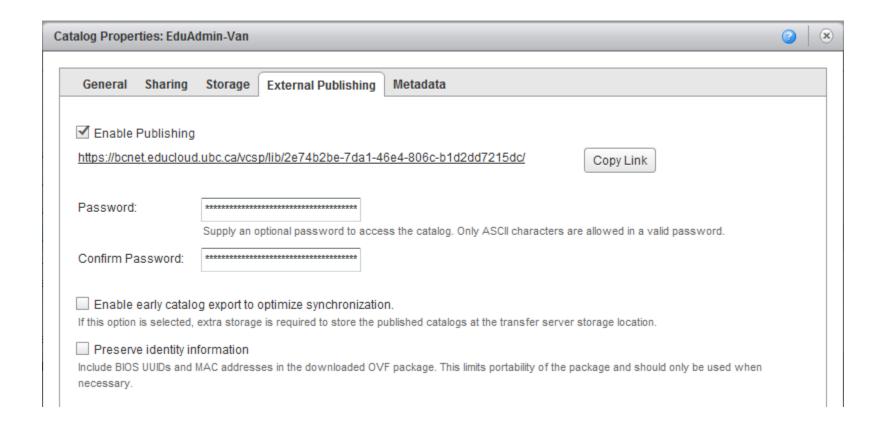
Publish/Subscribe must be activated for your org

Catalog→Publish/Subscribe Settings...

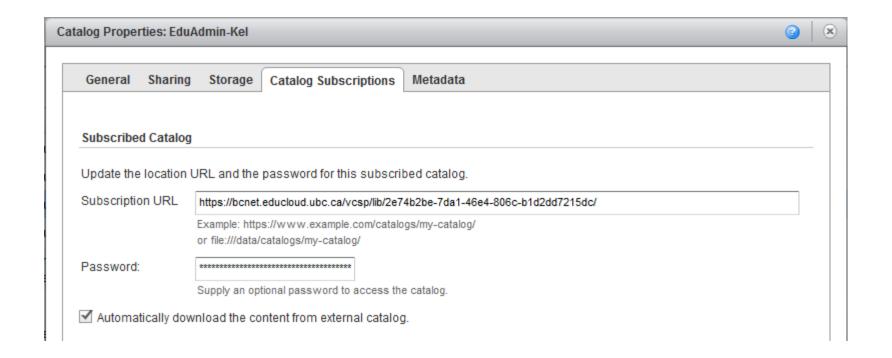
Include site in your catalog name. Be sure to select storage located at proper site!



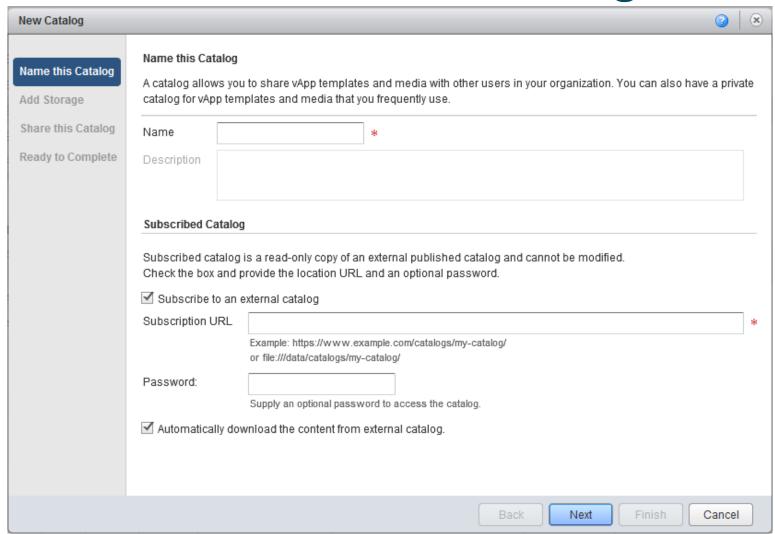
Publish/Subscribe - Publishing



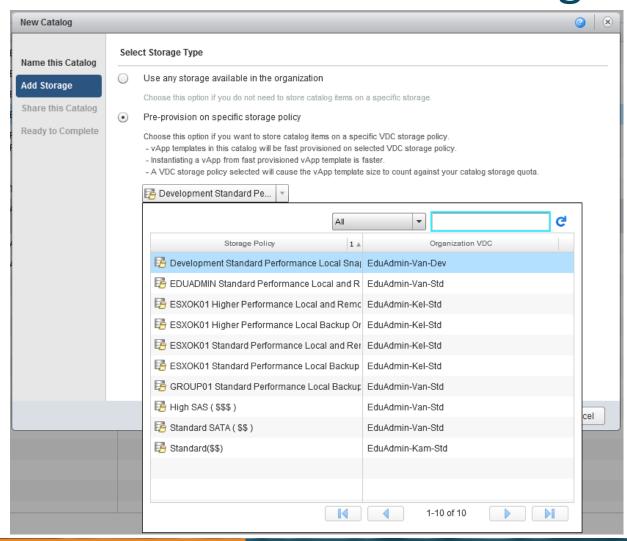
Publish/Subscribe - Subscribing



Publish/Subscribe - Subscribing



Publish/Subscribe - Subscribing

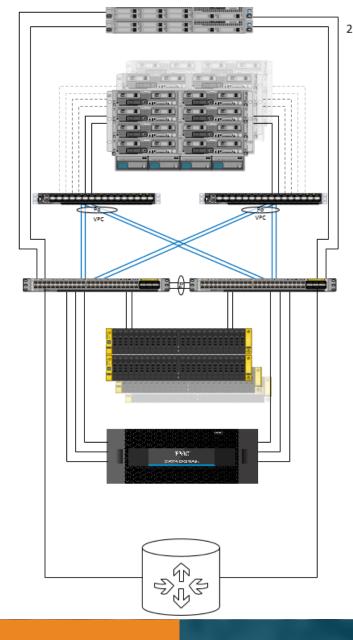


Miscellaneous

vApps cannot span VDCs vSphere:

- Maximum hardware level 10
- Enhanced vMotion Compatibility level maintain at "Sandy Bridge"

Hardware and EVC levels will be raised following hardware refresh in Vancouver



Bootstrap/Backup Servers 2 x C220 M4 Servers (24 core, 128GB)

Virtualization Hosts 5108 Chassis 2 x 2208XP I/O Modules 8 x B200M4 Blades (24 core, 512GB)

> Fabric Interconnect Layer Cisco UCS 6248UP FI Pair

Access Layer Cisco 93180YC-EX Switch Pair

Storage Layer HP 3PAR StoreServ 8450

Backup Storage Layer DD9500 + DS60 Storage Shelves

> BCNet Q9 Router

Requesting Resources

New:

- Review Service Catalog Sites, Compute, Storage
- Specify Site(s) you need to deploy services at.
- For each site, specify compute tiers you require, and CPU (GHz) and Memory (GB) to be allocated
- For each Site + Compute tier, specify storage tiers required, and amount of each tier to allocate.

Changes:

 Specify by VDC, which resources need to be increased, decreased, added or removed.



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Backup as a Service

Overview

- Backup as a target
- Integrates into your current backup infrastructure
- Easy setup
- Remote/off-site
- Secure Multi-Tenancy
- Locations
 - Kamloops Available now
 - Vancouver FY2017Q3

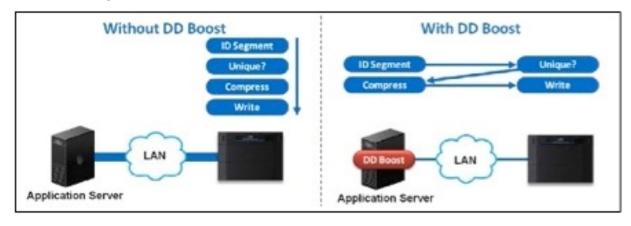


Minimum Requirements

- Must be a part of the BCNet Advanced Network
- Your backup software version must be on the compatibility list

Supported Protocols

- EMC's DDBoost (preferred)
 - Server side Deduplication
 - Reduced Bandwidth
 - Best Compression



NFS

Maintenance Schedule

- Maintenance windows
 - Minor upgrades and maintenance first Saturday of each month
 - Major upgrades and maintenance twice per year in July and December
- Continued compatibility required
 - Backup software must be updated to remain on the compatibility list.
 - Any changes in compatibility will be communicated ahead of time

Common Questions

- Manage your own schedules, data retention, integrity
- Encryption
- Refer to your backup product vendor documentation for best practices
- Size based on your source (Client) Data
- Daily Reporting/Trending

Responsibility matrix

	Client	Service Provider (BCNET / UBC)
Maintaining and monitoring EduCloud BaaS (target) infrastructure		X
Maintaining and monitoring the source infrastructure including maintaining the backup software	X	
Backup job schedule	X	
Data retention	X	
Data integrity	X	
Additional licensing (e.g. DD Boost)	X	
Providing daily quota reports		X
Service outage and maintenance notifications		X





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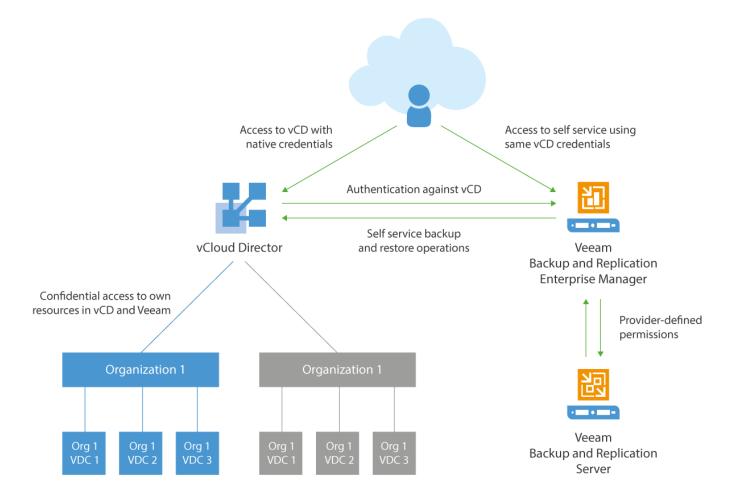


Self-Service Restores

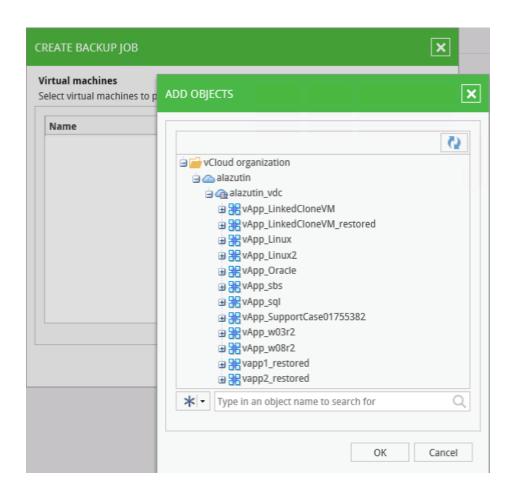
Self-Service Restores Overview

- Veeam Integration with vCloud Director
- Access all backups of your Educloud servers
- Easy to use web interface
- Firewall rules will be required for advanced functionality
- Coming FY2017Q1

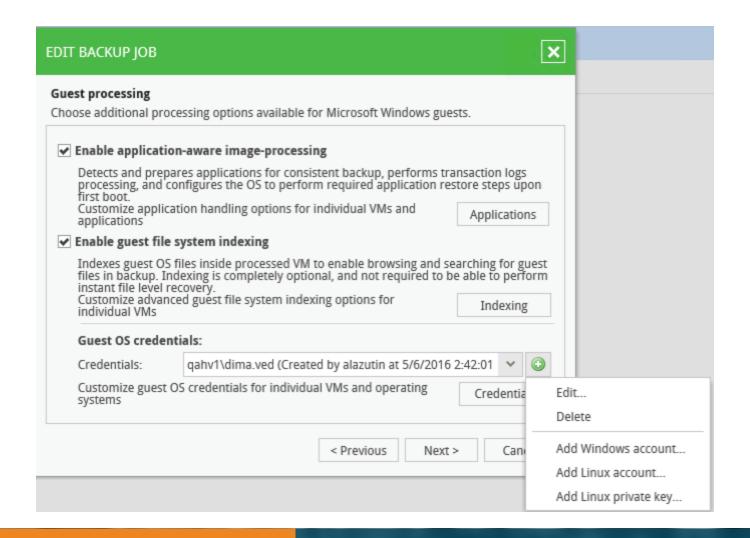
vCloud Integration



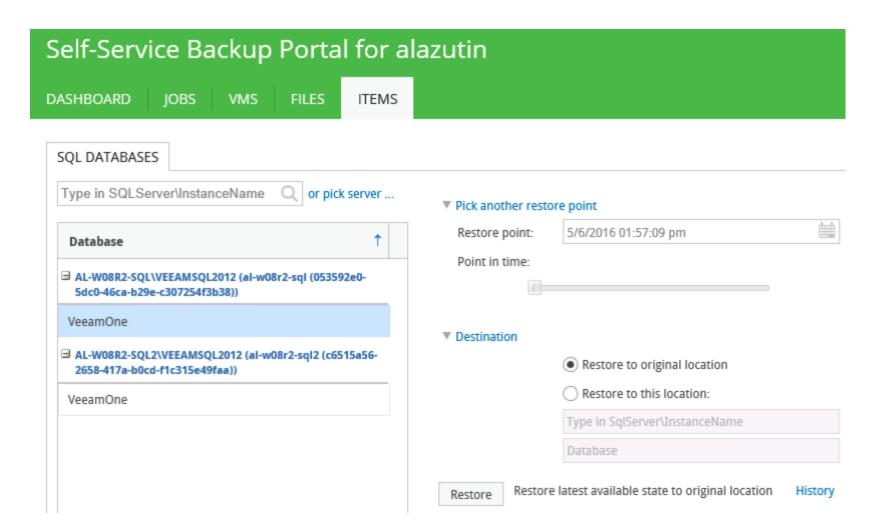
Veeam Interface



Veeam Interface - Cont.



Self-service Restores



Links

- Dell EMC DataDomain
 - http://compatibilityguide.emc.com:8080/CompGuide App/getDataDomainCompGuidePage.do
 - https://www.emc.com/collateral/white-papers/h11755-business-value-dd-boost-wp.pdf
- Veeam information:
 - https://www.veeam.com/blog/enhanced-vmwarevcloud-director-support.html



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vCloud Director 8.20

vCloud Director 8.20: New Features

- New Web UI for NSX Integration
- Advanced Edge Gateway and Distributed Firewall Configuration
- New vCloud API for NSX
- Role Administration at the Organization Level
- ETA FY2017Q1

New Web UI for NSX Integration

Built on HTML5

Edge Gateway - TEST-01										
Firewall DHCP	NAT	Routing	Load E	lalancer	VPN	SSL VPN-Plus	Certificates	Grouping Objects	Statistics	Edge Settings
Global Configuration	Static R	Routes	OSPF	BGP	Route F	Redistribution				
Routing Config	uration									
ECMP)							
STATIC ROUTING DEF	AULT GAT	EWAY								
Applied On		NET_	EXT_001		<u> </u>					
Gateway IP *		192.16	8.1.254		-					
MTU *		1500			_					
Description										

- Dynamic routing
- Distributed firewall
- Tenant layer 2 (L2) VPN access
- Tenant SSL VPN
- Load balancing

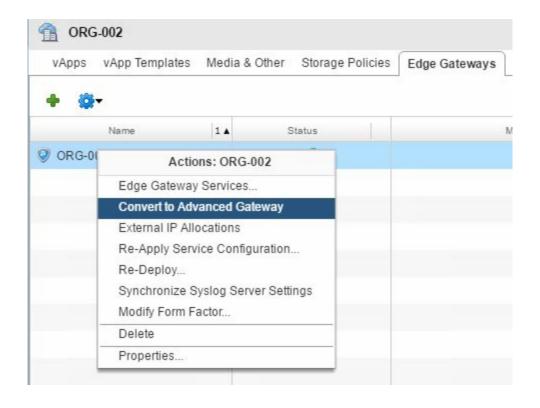


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Edge	Gate	way -	- Tenan	1t001-0rg\	/DC-	Edge-Dev	,			
Firewall	DHCP	NAT	Routing	Load Balancer	VPN	SSL VPN-Plus	Certificates	Grouping Objects	Statistics	Edge Settings
Edge S	Settings									
Syslog S	Server Se	ttings								
Syslog Ser	ver:		None	SYSLOG SERVER						
SSH Sta	tus									
Enabled										
SSH Set	tings									
Username	*		admin							
Password	*									
Retype Pas	sword *									
Password I	Expiry		99999)						
in Day(s) Login Banr	ner									
209 2011			****	*******						
				**********						Image Credits: William - http://

Edge Gate	eway - TES	T-01						
Firewall DHCP	NAT Routing	g Load Balance	r VPN	SSL VPN-Plus	Certificates	Grouping Objects	Statistics	Edge Settings
Global Configuration	on Static Routes	OSPF BGP	Route Re	distribution				
Routing Conf	figuration							
ECMP		D						
STATIC ROUTING	DEFAULT GATEWAY							
Applied On	NE	T_EXT_001	~ 0					
Gateway IP *	193	2.168.1.254						
MTU *	150	00						
Description								
DYNAMIC ROUTIN	IG CONFIGURATION	E						
Router ID	_		· +					
Enable Logging	Ena	bled						
Log Level	Inf	o <u>~</u>						
OSPF	⊘ 0	Disabled						
BGP	⊘ □	Disabled						

Image Credits: Anthony Spiteri - http://anthonyspiteri.net

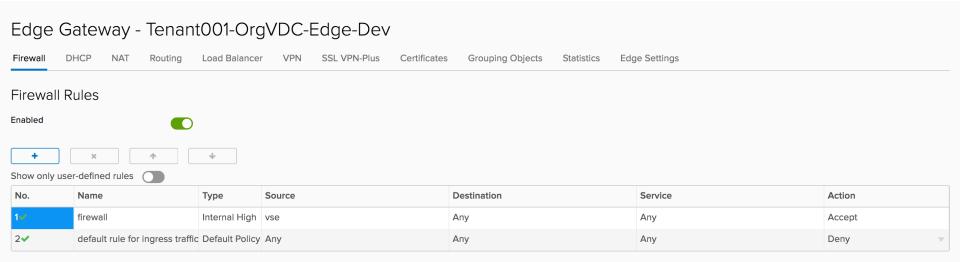


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William - http://www.justavmwblog.com

Role Administration at the Organization Level

- Roles are no longer global, but instead are organization specific.
- Organization administrator can create own organization specific roles from subset of granted rights.

Role Administration at the Organization Level

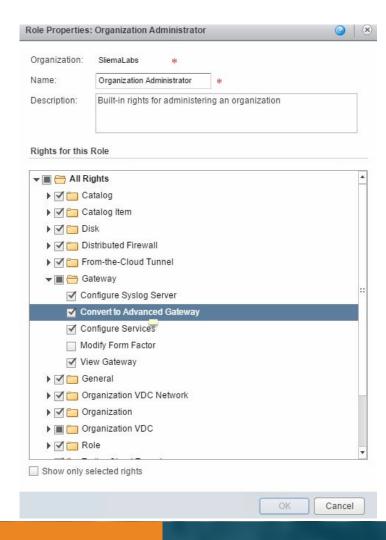


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Best Practices

How to get the best out of your EduCloud Server environment

VM Snapshots - Benefits

Intended as short-term backout mechanism

- You can snapshot either a single VM or an entire vApp
- vCloud Director limitation still at 1 snapshot

VMware's best practices recommendation is not to keep a snapshot longer than 24-72 hours

VM Snapshots - What's the big deal?

- Performance degradation
 - Noticeable even on high/extreme performance disk tiers
 - The larger the snapshot / rate of change, the longer it takes to remove it – may cause application stun
- You cannot increase VMDK size
 - Snapshot needs to be removed first
- Increased backup times
 - Snapshot will be taken on top of the existing and the backup job reads that snapshot

VM Snapshots - Next Steps

- Implement reporting FY2017Q1
 - Provide an easy way to know which VMs are running from snapshots
- Suggested snapshot policy
 - 2 week retention maximum
 - All snapshots will be automatically removed

VMware tools - Benefits

Enhances the performance of the VM's guest OS and improves management of the VM

- Required for guest OS customization
- Allows hot-add features to be enabled
- Required for application aware backups

Provides support for drivers

VMXNET3 network, mouse and video drivers

All EduCloud Server templates come with VMware tools installed and running

VMware Tools - Next Steps

- Running VMware tools is a best practice in a virtualized environment
- Make updating VMWare tools a part of your regular maintenance schedule
- Implement reporting FY2017Q1
 - Easier way to know which VMs do not have VMware tools installed / out of date
- Running VMware tools requirement for support

Resource Rightsizing

Rightsizing is process of ensuring appropriate resources are assigned to a VM to meet demand.

Over allocating VM resources can have a negative impact on both a VM's performance and the performance, efficiency and achievable density of the underlying infrastructure.

An ongoing process done on a regular cycle.

CPU Sizing Guidelines

- To maximize host CPU utilization and efficiency, size number of CPU's just big enough to handle peak loads.
- Design applications for horizontal growth Better 4 app servers with 2 vCPU than one app server with 8 vCPU.
- < 35% Average CPU busy oversized.
- > 70% average CPU busy undersized.

Memory Sizing

- Just large enough to meet application peak demands.
- Grow in smaller increments (not powers of 2!)
- Take into account guest OS memory usage information (how much application, file system buffer, etc)
- Take into account application specific sizing requirements (e.g. java stack sizes).
- "Memory Demand" metric indicator of memory pages being actively accessed.
- Allocated and Used metrics.

Public Catalog Changes

- Windows 2012 R2
- Windows 8/10
- Windows 2016 (FY2017Q1)
- RHEL 6/7
- Ubuntu 14/16 LTS
- Maintained on a monthly basis
- Windows 2008 and 2012 will be removed from the Vancouver public catalog templates on June 1

Creating your own Catalog

- Publish your own catalog to the Org
 - Be location aware
- Consult the VMware compatibility chart for supported guest Oss
- Install VMware tools as part of the template
 - Enable guest introspection for Windows
- Use VMXNET3 network drivers
 - Defaults to E1000 needs to be changed manually
- Implement a patching cycle for templates

Current Known Issues

- Provisioning error if hardware changes are made in the first step
- Growing VMDKs past 2TB requires the VM to be powered down
- 3rd party virtual firewalls and load balancers
 - Limits our ability to support issues
- Client integration plugin

Support

- Service notification mailing list
 - Over the next few weeks we will be reaching out for a list of contacts to be notified in cases of regular maintenance or unscheduled incidents
- Support webform http://web.it.ubc.ca/forms/bcnet
- Documentation
 - Service Catalogue https://www.bc.net
 - BCNET wiki https://wiki.bc.net

Escalations

Issues can be reported via

- Support form http://web.it.ubc.ca/forms/bcnet
- NOC at 604-822-1348

24x7 support is available for infrastructure related incidents

Example: your NSX edge gateway stops working

Response Times

Impact Level	Impact Description	Example	Response time		
5	Critical	Service unavailable, infrastructure level issues	Within 1 hour		
4	Extremely Urgent	Service available, critical virtual machines not available	Within 4 hours		
3	Urgent	Service degraded	Within 1 business day		
2	Medium	Individual user / VM	Within 2 business days		
1	Low	Service functional, assistance required in using service or configuration	Within 3 business days		

Resources

Client Integration Plugin

https://fojta.wordpress.com/2017/03/30/client-integration-plugin-vcloud-director-and-compatible-browsers/

Guest OS Customization Matrix

https://partnerweb.vmware.com/programs/guest OS/guest-os-customization-matrix.pdf